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(Original Signature of Member)

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend title 49, United States Code, to establish a Multimodal Freight Funding Formula Program and a National Freight Infrastructure Competitive Grant Program to improve the efficiency and reliability of freight movement in the United States, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. LOWENTHAL introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To amend title 49, United States Code, to establish a Multimodal Freight Funding Formula Program and a National Freight Infrastructure Competitive Grant Program to improve the efficiency and reliability of freight movement in the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Economy in Motion:  
5 The National Multimodal and Sustainable Freight Infra-  
6 structure Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. FREIGHT FUNDING PROGRAMS.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 701 of title 49, United  
3 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
4 lowing:

5 **“§ 70104. Multimodal Freight Funding Formula Pro-**  
6 **gram**

7 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Transportation  
8 shall establish a Multimodal Freight Funding Formula  
9 Program under which the Secretary shall distribute funds  
10 to States to improve the efficiency and reliability of freight  
11 movement in the United States.

12 “(b) FORMULA APPORTIONMENT.—Of funds made  
13 available to the Secretary for a fiscal year to carry out  
14 the Multimodal Freight Funding Formula Program under  
15 this section, the Secretary shall calculate the amount  
16 available to be apportioned to a State based on the fol-  
17 lowing:

18 “(1) 6.25 percent in the ratio that—

19 “(A) the number of ports in each State;  
20 bears to

21 “(B) the number of ports in all States.

22 “(2) 6.25 percent in the ratio that—

23 “(A) the number of rail track-miles used  
24 for the movement of freight in each State; bears  
25 to

1           “(B) the number of such rail track-miles in  
2 all States.

3           “(3) 6.25 percent in the ratio that—

4           “(A) the number of cargo-handling air-  
5 ports in each State; bears to

6           “(B) the number of such airports in all  
7 States.

8           “(4) 6.25 percent in the ratio that—

9           “(A) the number of Interstate system  
10 miles in each State; bears to

11           “(B) the number of Interstate system  
12 miles in all States.

13           “(5) 37.5 percent in the ratio that—

14           “(A) the tonnage of rail, waterborne, high-  
15 way, and airport freight moved in each State;  
16 bears to

17           “(B) the tonnage of such freight moved in  
18 all States.

19           “(6) 37.5 percent in the ratio that—

20           “(A) the value of rail, waterborne, highway  
21 and airport freight moved in each State; bears  
22 to

23           “(B) the value of such freight moved in all  
24 States.

1           “(c) TIER I ELIGIBILITY.—The Secretary shall pro-  
2 vide to a State in a fiscal year 40 percent of the amount  
3 of the funds available to the State under subsection (b)  
4 for that fiscal year if the State—

5                   “(1) has an established freight advisory com-  
6 mittee in accordance with section 70201;

7                   “(2) developed any analyses or plans required  
8 for the completion of a State freight plan in accord-  
9 ance with section 70202;

10                   “(3) has an approved State freight plan;

11                   “(4) has conducted a statewide analysis of  
12 freight needs and bottlenecks on all modes of trans-  
13 portation, including intermodal and last mile needs;

14                   “(5) demonstrates use of the statewide analysis  
15 of freight needs in prioritizing projects in the State  
16 freight plan;

17                   “(6) demonstrates that the State will use the  
18 funding that it is provided under this paragraph for  
19 the highest priority projects identified in the freight  
20 investment plan described under section 70202; and

21                   “(7) demonstrates that the program of projects  
22 will use the strategies and contribute to the goals  
23 described in the State freight plan to decrease—

24                           “(A) greenhouse gas emissions;

1           “(B) local air pollution, including ozone  
2           and ozone precursors, nitrogen oxides, sulfur di-  
3           oxide, particulate matter, carbon monoxide, and  
4           lead;

5           “(C) water runoff and other adverse water  
6           impacts; and

7           “(D) wildlife habitat loss.

8           “(d) TIER II ELIGIBILITY.—The Secretary shall pro-  
9           vide to a State in a fiscal year 60 percent of the amount  
10          of the funds available to the State under subsection (b)  
11          for that fiscal year if the State—

12           “(1) has met the eligibility criteria of subsection  
13          (c);

14           “(2) has conducted, in cooperation with at least  
15          1 other State, a multistate analysis of freight needs  
16          and bottlenecks on all modes of transportation, in-  
17          cluding intermodal and last mile needs along a  
18          multistate freight corridor; and

19           “(3) has developed, in cooperation with at least  
20          one other State or a relevant entity in Canada or  
21          Mexico, a regional freight investment plan that fo-  
22          cuses on the end-to-end investment needs of critical  
23          multistate freight corridors based on the multistate  
24          analysis of freight needs and bottlenecks on all

1 modes of transportation, including intermodal and  
2 last mile needs.

3 “(e) REDISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS.—The Secretary  
4 shall make available under the National Freight Infra-  
5 structure Competitive Grant Program under section  
6 70105 any funds that—

7 “(1) the Secretary calculated under subsection  
8 (b) as available to a State for a fiscal year but did  
9 not provide to that State for that fiscal year under  
10 subsection (c) or subsection (d); or

11 “(2) the Secretary provided to a State under  
12 subsection (c) or subsection (d) but remain unobli-  
13 gated in that State at the end of the third fiscal  
14 year following the fiscal year in which they were pro-  
15 vided to the State.

16 “(f) ELIGIBLE USES.—A State may use funds pro-  
17 vided under this section only for—

18 “(1) the development of corridor freight plans  
19 or regional freight plans; or

20 “(2) one or more phases of capital projects,  
21 equipment, or operational improvements on roads,  
22 rails, landside infrastructure on ports and airports,  
23 and intermodal connectors included in a State  
24 freight plan for projects that—

1           “(A) maintain or improve the efficiency  
2 and reliability of freight supply chains;

3           “(B) demonstrate public freight benefits;

4           “(C) improve modal components of a  
5 multimodal corridor that is critical to a State or  
6 region;

7           “(D) address freight needs to facilitate a  
8 regionally or nationally significant economic de-  
9 velopment issue;

10          “(E) in accordance with the State freight  
11 plan, decrease—

12           “(i) greenhouse gas emissions;

13           “(ii) local air pollution, including  
14 ozone and ozone precursors, nitrogen ox-  
15 ides, sulfur dioxide, particulate matter,  
16 carbon monoxide, and lead;

17           “(iii) water runoff and other adverse  
18 water impacts; and

19           “(iv) wildlife habitat loss;

20          “(F) are multimodal, multi-jurisdictional,  
21 or corridor-based and address freight needs;

22          “(G) relieve freight or non-freight access,  
23 congestion, or safety issues; or

24          “(H) address first and last mile connec-  
25 tors.

1       “(g) EPA REPORT.—A State that receives funds  
2 under this section shall collect data and, beginning 1 year  
3 from the date of the completion of each project or project  
4 phase that receives such funds, and annually thereafter  
5 for 15 years, report to the Secretary and the Adminis-  
6 trator of Environmental Protection Agency on progress  
7 made toward greenhouse gas emission reductions and local  
8 air pollution reductions in accordance with the State  
9 freight plan. All relevant data and reporting shall be col-  
10 lected and reported in accordance with guidance developed  
11 by the Administrator in consultation with the Secretary.

12       “(h) FEDERAL SHARE.—

13               “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Federal share of the  
14 cost of a project carried out by a State using funds  
15 provided under this section may not be more than  
16 80 percent.

17               “(2) ADDITIONAL FEDERAL SHARE.—The Fed-  
18 eral share of the cost of a project carried out by a  
19 State using funds provided under this section may  
20 be increased by 5 percent if the such 5 percent is  
21 used for the mitigation of diesel emissions from con-  
22 struction activities associated with the project. The  
23 Administrator of Environmental Protection Agency,  
24 in consultation with the Secretary, shall develop  
25 guidance for eligible equipment and activities con-



1           sistent with existing State, local, and nonprofit clean  
2           construction guidelines.

3           “(i) RESERVATION OF FUNDS FOR TERRITORIES.—

4 Before making a calculation under subsection (b), the Sec-  
5 retary shall withhold funds for distribution to each terri-  
6 tory in an amount based on the freight infrastructure need  
7 of the territories, as determined by the Secretary. Such  
8 funds shall not otherwise be made available for distribu-  
9 tion under this section.

10          “(j) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There

11 is authorized to be appropriated from the Freight Trust  
12 Fund to carry out this section an amount equal to 50 per-  
13 cent of the receipts of the Freight Trust Fund for each  
14 fiscal year beginning in fiscal year 2018.

15          “(k) ADMINISTRATION AND OVERSIGHT COSTS.—

16 The Secretary may retain up to one-half of 1 percent of  
17 the amounts available to carry out this section for each  
18 fiscal year for the cost of administration and oversight of  
19 projects funded under this section.

20          “(l) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.—Amounts authorized  
21 under subsection (j) shall be—

22                 “(1) available for obligation on October 1 of the  
23                 fiscal year for which they are authorized; and

24                 “(2) available until expended.

1       “(m) APPLICATION OF RATE REQUIREMENTS.—The  
2 Secretary shall take such action as may be necessary to  
3 apply the requirements described under section 113 of title  
4 23, as applicable, to any project receiving funds under this  
5 section.

6       “(n) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

7           “(1) STATE.—The term ‘State’ means each of  
8 the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto  
9 Rico.

10          “(2) STATE FREIGHT PLAN.—The term ‘State  
11 freight plan’ means the State freight plan described  
12 under section 70202.

13          “(3) TERRITORY.—The term ‘territory’ has the  
14 meaning given such term in section 165(c)(1) of title  
15 23.

16       **“§ 70105. National Freight Infrastructure Competitive**  
17                               **Grant Program**

18       “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary of Transpor-  
19 tation shall establish a National Freight Infrastructure  
20 Competitive Grant Program under which the Secretary  
21 shall make grants, on a competitive basis, to designated  
22 entities for eligible projects to improve the efficiency and  
23 reliability of freight movement in the United States.

24       “(b) PROJECT GOALS.—In carrying out the Program,  
25 the Secretary shall prioritize projects that—

1           “(1) improve the efficiency and reliability of  
2 freight transportation;

3           “(2) reduce the cost of freight transportation;

4           “(3) improve the safety of freight transpor-  
5 tation;

6           “(4) relieve bottlenecks in the freight transpor-  
7 tation system;

8           “(5) improve the state of good repair of the  
9 freight transportation system;

10           “(6) contribute to the environmental goals de-  
11 scribed in the State freight plan; and

12           “(7) reduce the adverse impacts of freight  
13 transportation on communities traversed by freight.

14           “(c) GRANT APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible to receive  
15 a grant under the Program a designated entity shall sub-  
16 mit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such  
17 form, and containing such information as the Secretary  
18 may require.

19           “(d) ELIGIBLE PROJECT.—A project is eligible for a  
20 grant under the Program only if the Secretary determines  
21 that the project—

22           “(1) that is—

23           “(A) a capital investment project for a  
24 transportation infrastructure facility signifi-  
25 cantly used for the movement of freight; or

1           “(B) infrastructure necessary to mitigate  
2           the adverse impact of freight transportation on  
3           communities traversed by freight, including—

4                   “(i) a road, rail, or landside air or  
5                   water facility;

6                   “(ii) an intermodal facility such as a  
7                   seaport or port on the inland waterway  
8                   system, an airport, or a highway and rail  
9                   intermodal facility;

10                   “(iii) a facility related to an inter-  
11                   national border crossing;

12                   “(iv) is for an operational improve-  
13                   ment or equipment of a facility described  
14                   in this paragraph; or

15                   “(v) railway-roadway grade separa-  
16                   tions and related improvements;

17           “(2) will help to achieve the goals set out in  
18           subsection (b);

19           “(3) has non-Federal source or sources of com-  
20           mitted financing, along with any Federal funds, suf-  
21           ficient to complete the project;

22           “(4) has independent utility;

23           “(5) is included in the State freight plan; and

24           “(6) includes the development of project plans  
25           and analysis.

1       “(e) GRANT CRITERIA.—The Secretary shall select  
2 eligible projects for funding based on the following cri-  
3 teria:

4               “(1) The extent to which the project is likely to  
5 advance the goals described in subsection (b).

6               “(2) The likely benefits of the project relative  
7 to its costs.

8               “(3) The extent to which the project dem-  
9 onstrates the use of innovative technology, strate-  
10 gies, and practices.

11               “(4) The extent to which the project uses  
12 onroad construction vehicles and nonroad construc-  
13 tion equipment that meet the emission standards of  
14 the Environmental Protection Agency.

15               “(5) The extent to which the project dem-  
16 onstrates effective reductions (in accordance with  
17 the State freight plan) in—

18                       “(A) greenhouse gas emissions;

19                       “(B) local air pollution, including ozone  
20 and ozone precursors, nitrogen oxides, sulfur di-  
21 oxide, particulate matter, carbon monoxide, and  
22 lead;

23                       “(C) water runoff and other adverse water  
24 impacts; and

25                       “(D) wildlife habitat loss.

1           “(6) The likely effect of the project on increas-  
2           ing United States exports.

3           “(7) The consistency of the project with the na-  
4           tional freight strategic plan described under section  
5           70102.

6           “(8) The extent to which the project leverages  
7           Federal funds by matching State, territorial, local,  
8           tribal, or private funds to the Federal funding re-  
9           quested under the Program.

10          “(9) The extent to which funds for the project  
11          are not available from other Federal sources.

12          “(f) SPECIAL RULE.—A minimum of 5 percent of  
13          funds made available under the Program for a fiscal year  
14          shall be provided to zero-emission freight demonstration  
15          projects, as defined by the Secretary of Transportation,  
16          in consultation with the Administrator of the Environ-  
17          mental Protection Agency.

18          “(g) RETROSPECTIVE ANALYSIS.—A grant agree-  
19          ment made under the Program shall require that the re-  
20          cipient collect data and report to the Secretary, at an ap-  
21          propriate time as determined by the Secretary, on—

22                 “(1) the actual cost of constructing the project;

23                 “(2) the time required to complete the project  
24                 and put it into service;

1           “(3) the level of usage of the facility built or  
2 improved by the project;

3           “(4) the benefits of the project, measured in a  
4 way that is consistent with the benefits that were es-  
5 timated in the application for funding that was sub-  
6 mitted to the Secretary; and

7           “(5) any costs resulting from the project in ad-  
8 dition to the costs of constructing the project.

9           “(h) EPA REPORT.—A grant agreement made under  
10 the Program shall require that the recipient collect data  
11 and, beginning 1 year from the date of the completion of  
12 the project and annually thereafter for 15 years, report  
13 to the Secretary and the Administrator of Environmental  
14 Protection Agency on progress made toward greenhouse  
15 gas emission reductions and local air pollution reductions  
16 in accordance with the State freight plan. All relevant data  
17 and reporting shall be collected and reported in accordance  
18 with guidance developed by the Administrator in consulta-  
19 tion with the Secretary.

20           “(i) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY.—In entering into  
21 agreements under this section, the Secretary shall ensure  
22 that any funds made available for a project that are not  
23 obligated or expended before the last day of the third fiscal  
24 year following the fiscal year in which the funds are made

1 available are transferred back to the Secretary for making  
2 grants under the Program.

3 “(j) REDISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS.—If a designated  
4 entity that received a grant under this section has made  
5 no obligation of funding with respect to such grant by the  
6 end of the third fiscal year following the fiscal year in  
7 which the Secretary awarded the grant, the Secretary  
8 shall—

9 “(1) withdraw the grant from the designated  
10 entity; and

11 “(2) apply the funding to another grant under  
12 this section.

13 “(k) FEDERAL SHARE.—

14 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Federal share of the  
15 cost of a project for which a grant is made under  
16 the Program, as estimated by the Secretary, shall be  
17 not more than 80 percent.

18 “(2) ADDITIONAL FEDERAL SHARE.—The Fed-  
19 eral share of the cost of a project carried out by a  
20 State using funds provided under this section may  
21 be increased by 5 percent if the such 5 percent is  
22 used for the mitigation of diesel emissions from con-  
23 struction activities associated with the project. The  
24 Administrator of Environmental Protection Agency,  
25 in consultation with the Secretary, shall develop



1 guidance for eligible equipment and activities con-  
2 sistent with existing State, local, and nonprofit clean  
3 construction guidelines.

4 “(l) ADMINISTRATION AND OVERSIGHT COSTS.—The  
5 Secretary may retain up to one-half of 1 percent of the  
6 amounts made available to carry out this section for each  
7 fiscal year for the cost of administration and oversight of  
8 projects funded under the Program.

9 “(m) AUTHORIZATION AND AVAILABILITY OF  
10 FUNDS.—

11 “(1) AUTHORIZATION.—There is authorized to  
12 be appropriated from the Freight Trust Fund to  
13 carry out this section an amount equal to 50 percent  
14 of the receipts of the Freight Trust Fund for each  
15 fiscal year beginning in fiscal year 2018.

16 “(2) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts authorized  
17 under paragraph (1) shall be—

18 “(A) available for obligation on October 1  
19 of the fiscal year for which they are authorized;  
20 and

21 “(B) available for obligation until ex-  
22 pended.

23 “(n) APPLICATION OF RATE REQUIREMENTS.—The  
24 Secretary shall take such action as may be necessary to  
25 apply the requirements described under section 113 of title

1 23, as applicable, to any project receiving funds under this  
2 section.

3 “(o) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

4 “(1) DESIGNATED ENTITY.—The term ‘des-  
5 ignated entity’ means—

6 “(A) a State;

7 “(B) a unit of local government;

8 “(C) a metropolitan planning organization;

9 “(D) a public transportation authority (in-  
10 cluding a port authority);

11 “(E) a tribal government; or

12 “(F) or a consortium of the entities de-  
13 scribed in this paragraph.

14 “(2) STATE.—The term ‘State’ means any of  
15 the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico,  
16 American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the North-  
17 ern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the United States  
18 Virgin Islands.

19 “(3) STATE FREIGHT PLAN.—The term ‘State  
20 freight plan’ means the State freight plan described  
21 under section 70202.”.

22 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-  
23 tions for chapter 701 of title 49, United States Code, is  
24 amended by adding at the end the following:

“70104. Multimodal Freight Funding Formula Program.

“70105. National Freight Infrastructure Competitive Grant Program.”.

1 **SEC. 3. NATIONAL AND STATE FREIGHT PLANS.**

2 (a) NATIONAL FREIGHT STRATEGIC PLAN.—Section  
3 70102(b) of title 49, United States Code, is amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (10) by striking “and” at the  
5 end;

6 (2) in paragraph (11) by striking the period at  
7 the end and inserting “; and”; and

8 (3) by adding at the end the following:

9 “(12) best practices to reduce greenhouse gas  
10 emissions, local air pollution, water runoff, and wild-  
11 life habitat loss.”.

12 (b) STATE FREIGHT ADVISORY COMMITTEES.—Sec-  
13 tion 70201 of title 49, United States Code, is amended—

14 (1) in subsection (a) by striking “representa-  
15 tives of ports, freight railroads,” and all that follows  
16 through “local governments” and inserting the fol-  
17 lowing: “representatives of—

18 “(1) ports;

19 “(2) freight railroads;

20 “(3) shippers;

21 “(4) carriers;

22 “(5) freight-related associations;

23 “(6) third-party logistics providers;

24 “(7) the freight industry workforce;

25 “(8) the transportation department of the State;

26 “(9) metropolitan planning organizations;

1 “(10) local governments;

2 “(11) the environmental protection department of the  
3 State, if applicable; and

4 “(12) the air resources board of the State, if applica-  
5 ble”;

6 (2) by redesignating subsection (b) as sub-  
7 section (c);

8 (3) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol-  
9 lowing:

10 “(b) **QUALIFICATIONS.**—Each member of a freight  
11 advisory committee established under subsection (a) shall  
12 be widely recognized to have qualifications sufficient to  
13 represent the interests of such member’s stakeholder  
14 group, including, as applicable—

15 “(1) a general business and financial experi-  
16 ence;

17 “(2) experience or qualifications in the areas of  
18 freight transportation and logistics;

19 “(3) experience in transportation planning;

20 “(4) experience representing employees of the  
21 freight industry; or

22 “(5) experience representing a State, local gov-  
23 ernment, or metropolitan planning organization.”;

24 (4) in subsection (b)—

1 (A) in paragraph (5) by inserting “, in-  
2 cluding advising on the development of the  
3 freight investment plan” after “70202”; and

4 (B) by adding at the end the following:

5 “(6) approve the State freight plan under sec-  
6 tion 70202, including the freight investment plan.”.

7 (c) STATE FREIGHT PLANS.—Section 70202 of title  
8 49, United States Code, is amended—

9 (1) in subsection (b)—

10 (A) in paragraph (9)—

11 (i) by inserting “and section 70104”  
12 after “section 167 of title 23”; and

13 (ii) by striking “and” at the end

14 (2) by redesignating paragraph (10) as para-  
15 graph (12); and

16 (3) by inserting after paragraph (9) the fol-  
17 lowing:

18 “(10) strategies and goals to decrease—

19 “(A) greenhouse gas emissions;

20 “(B) local air pollution, including ozone  
21 and ozone precursors, nitrogen oxides, sulfur di-  
22 oxide, particulate matter, carbon monoxide, and  
23 lead;

24 “(C) water runoff and other adverse water  
25 impacts; and

1 “(D) wildlife habitat loss;

2 “(11) strategies and goals to decrease the ad-  
3 verse impact of freight transportation on commu-  
4 nities traversed by freight railroads; and”;

5 (4) by redesignating subsection (e) as sub-  
6 section (f); and

7 (5) by inserting after subsection (d) the fol-  
8 lowing:

9 “(e) CERTIFICATION.—The Secretary shall approve a  
10 freight plan if such plan meets the requirements of this  
11 section and is consistent with the National freight stra-  
12 tegic plan described in section 70102. The Secretary, in  
13 consultation with the Administrator of the Environmental  
14 Protection Agency shall certify any environmental goal or  
15 strategy provisions of the plan.”.

16 **SEC. 4. FREIGHT TRUST FUND.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter A of chapter 98 of the  
18 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at  
19 the end the following new section:

20 **“SEC. 9512. FREIGHT TRUST FUND.**

21 “(a) CREATION OF TRUST FUND.—There is estab-  
22 lished in the Treasury of the United States a trust fund  
23 to be known as the ‘Freight Trust Fund’ (hereinafter in  
24 this section referred to as the ‘Fund’) consisting of such

1 amounts as may be appropriated or credited to such Fund  
2 as provided in this section or section 9602(b).

3 “(b) TRANSFERS TO THE FUND.—There are hereby  
4 appropriated to the Fund amounts equivalent to taxes re-  
5 ceived in the Treasury under section 4286.

6 “(c) EXPENDITURES FROM FUND.—Amounts in the  
7 Fund shall be made available, as provided by appropria-  
8 tion Acts, for making expenditures to meet obligations au-  
9 thorized to be paid out of the Fund under section 2 of  
10 the Economy in Motion: The National Multimodal and  
11 Sustainable Freight Infrastructure Act.”.

12 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
13 for subchapter A of chapter 98 of the Internal Revenue  
14 Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
15 lowing new item:

“Sec. 9512. Freight Trust Fund.”.

16 **SEC. 5. FREIGHT MOBILITY INFRASTRUCTURE TAX.**

17 (a) IMPOSITION OF TAX.—Chapter 33 of the Internal  
18 Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by inserting after sub-  
19 chapter C the following new subchapter:

20 **“Subchapter D—Ground Transportation**  
21 **Freight Tax**

“Sec. 4286. Imposition of tax.

22 **“SEC. 4286. IMPOSITION OF TAX.**

23 “(a) IN GENERAL.—There is hereby imposed upon  
24 taxable ground transportation of property within the

1 United States a tax equal to 1 percent of the amount paid  
2 for such transportation.

3 “(b) BY WHOM PAID.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The tax imposed by sub-  
5 section (a) shall be paid—

6 “(A) by the person making the payment  
7 subject to tax, or

8 “(B) in the case of transportation by a re-  
9 lated person, by the person for whom such  
10 transportation is made.

11 “(2) DETERMINATIONS OF AMOUNTS PAID IN  
12 CERTAIN CASES.—For purposes of this section, rules  
13 similar to the rules of section 4271(c) shall apply.

14 “(c) TRANSPORTATION BY RELATED PERSONS.—In  
15 the case of transportation of property by the shipper or  
16 a person related to the shipper, the fair market value of  
17 such transportation shall be the amount which would be  
18 paid for transporting such property if such property were  
19 transported by an unrelated person, determined on an  
20 arms’ length basis.

21 “(d) DEFINITIONS AND SPECIAL RULE.—For pur-  
22 poses of this subchapter—

23 “(1) TAXABLE GROUND TRANSPORTATION.—  
24 The term ‘taxable ground transportation’ means  
25 transportation of property by—



1 “(A) freight rail, or

2 “(B) truck trailer and semitrailer chassis  
3 and bodies, suitable for use with a trailer or  
4 semitrailer which has a gross vehicle weight of  
5 26,000 pounds or more.

6 For purposes of subparagraph (B), the terms ‘truck  
7 trailer’ and ‘semitrailer’ have the same meanings as  
8 such terms have in section 4051.

9 “(2) RELATED PERSON.—A person (hereinafter  
10 in this paragraph referred to as the ‘related person’)  
11 is related to any person if—

12 “(A) the related person bears a relation-  
13 ship to such person specified in section 267(b)  
14 or 707(b)(1), or

15 “(B) the related person and such person  
16 are engaged in trades or businesses under com-  
17 mon control (within the meaning of subsections  
18 (a) and (b) of section 52).

19 For purposes of the preceding sentence, in applying  
20 sections 267(b) and 707(b)(1), ‘10 percent’ shall be  
21 substituted for ‘50 percent’ each place it appears.

22 “(3) TRANSPORTATION OUTSIDE THE UNITED  
23 STATES.—In the case an amount paid for transpor-  
24 tation any portion of which is outside the United  
25 States, the portion of such amount paid which is al-

1 locable to transportation within the United States  
2 shall be determined under regulations prescribed by  
3 the Secretary. Such regulations shall include rules to  
4 include transportation outside the United States the  
5 primary purpose of which is to avoid the tax im-  
6 posed by this section.

7 “(e) EXEMPTION FOR UNITED STATES AND POSSES-  
8 SIONS AND STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.—The tax  
9 imposed by subsection (a) shall not apply to amounts paid  
10 for transportation of property purchased for the exclusive  
11 use of the United States, or any State or political subdivi-  
12 sion thereof.”.

13 (b) CREDITS OR REFUNDS TO PERSONS WHO COL-  
14 LECTED CERTAIN TAXES.—Section 6415 of such Code is  
15 amended by striking “or 4271” each place it appears and  
16 inserting “4271, or 4286”.

17 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sub-  
18 chapters for chapter 33 of the Internal Revenue Code of  
19 1986 is amended by inserting after the item relating to  
20 subchapter C the following new item:

“SUBCHAPTER D. GROUND TRANSPORTATION FREIGHT TAX”.

21 (d) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 180 days after  
22 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of  
23 the Treasury shall issue regulations to carry out the  
24 amendments made by this section.

1           (e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
2 this section shall apply to transportation beginning on or  
3 after the last day of the 180-day period beginning on the  
4 date of the issuance of regulations under subsection (c).